Opasraportti

LTK - Health Management Science (2009 - 2010)

DEGREE PROGRAMME IN HEALTH ADMINISTRATION SCIENCE

DEPARTMENT OF NURSING SCIENCE AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

By virtue of the new statute on health science degrees issued 794/2004 the Bachelor's (180 credits) and Master's degrees (120 credits) in health science are available.

The major subjects in the Department of Nursing Science and Health Administration are

- 1. nursing science
- 2. health administration science
- 3. radiography
- 4. clinical laboratory science
- 5. The study programme for health science teachers

The minor subject alternatives are nursing science, clinical nursing science, health administration science, radiography, and clinical laboratory science.

Information on degree programme of health administration science

1. General descriptions

- Qualification awarded: Bachelor of Health Sciences, Master of Health Sciences
- Admission requirements: Prerequisite to study at department of Nursing and health administration is health care degree, polytechnic degree or secondary school graduate
- Educational and professional goals

The goals for the lower academic degree (Bachelor of Health Sciences):

The education must give to the student:

- 1) The basic knowledge of the field of Health Sciences and the capacity to follow the development of the field
- 2) Capability for scientific thinking and scientific working methods
- 3) Qualifications for higher academic degree and continuous learning
- 4) Personal capacity for using the knowledge in work
- 5) Sufficient communication and language skills

The goals for the higher academic degree (Master of Health Sciences)

The education must give to the student:

- 1) Good knowledge of the overall of the major studies and basics of the minor studies
- 2) Capability of applying scientific information and methods
- 3) Capability to act as a professional and developer of one's own subject
- 4) Capability for scientific post-graduate education
- 5) Good communication and language skills

The goal of the degree programme of health administration science is to educate experts for research, planning and management in health care. The graduate students majoring the health care science can place themselves on public, private and third sector e.g. social- and health manager, public service unit manager, charge nurse, department head, project manager, development manager, enterpriser, teacher, planner, coordinator and researcher. The students can choose minor subjects to suit their career orientation.

• Course structure diagram with ECTS credits (60 per year): The Bachelor's degree consists of general studies (orientation and language studies, 52 credits), basic studies (25 cr) and intermediate studies (30 cr) in health administration science, studies in minor subject(s) and optional studies (63 cr), and a Bachelor's thesis (10 cr). General studies are same in each programme/major subject. The Master's degree consists of advanced studies in health administration science (38 cr), studies in minor subject(s) and optional studies (60 cr), and a pro gradu thesis (30 cr). Some studies on Bachelor's level (parts of general studies, basic studies, and optional studies) are compensated for by previous studies, so that the Bachelor's degree can be completed in 1,5-2 years (full-time study).

The students enrolled in the degree programme of health administration science, may choose any of the minor subjects available.

Bachelor's degree (180 ECTS credits) consists of:

General studies
Basic- and subject studies of major subject
Minor studies
Optional studies

Master's degree (120 ECTS credits) consists of:

Advanced studies of major subject Minor studies Optional studies

General Studies

Orientation courses 40 credits

350001Y Study planning and tutorial 2.0 350003Y Philosophical foundations for scientific research 6.0 350005Y Statistic 6.0 350007Y Applied statistics and ADP 5.0 350008Y Academic learning skills 3.0

Language and communication studies 12 credits

900007Y Elements of written communication ** 1) 2.0 900008Y Elements of oral communication** 2.0 901007Y Swedish 1) 3.0 902008Y Foreign language, English** 1) 3.0 350006Y Informatics in health sciences 2.0

1) Language centre handles the courses which are compensated by Polytechnic degree

If the student have accomplished earlier social service or health care degree (post-secondary or polytechnic) 18.0* credits of below courses will be compensated

360001Y Psychology* 6.0 360002Y Sociology* 6.0 360003Y Public health science * 6.0

Course structure in the basic, intermediate and advanced studies in in health administration science are as follows: Basic studies in Nursing science (Bachelor's degree), 25 credits:

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351008P Research methods ** 1) 2.0 tai
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351132P Health care administration at the present 2.0

351137P Health administration science I 7.0

351138P Legal aspects of health care 4.0

351145P Evaluation and development of the health care 6.0

351140P Co-operation of health care: projects, networks and teams 6.0

Intermediate studies in nursing science (Bachelor's degree) 40 credits

352107A Research methods I 2) 4.0

tai

352134A The theory and practice of health administration 4.0

352147A A multiprofessional management in health care 8.0

352214A Administrative law and public employment and labour law 8.0

352215A Health administration science II 10.0

352114A Bachelor's thesis and written maturity test 10.0

Advanced studies and pro gradu thesis in nursing science (Master's degree) 68 credits

353407S Advanced studies in health administration 10.0

353208S Training in administration10.0

353203S Research methods II 10.0

353204S Research seminars 8.0

353206S Pro gradu thesis 30.0

- 1) If the student accomplish in minor the nursing science and there the research methods -course, student has to take the course Health care administration at the present 2.0.
- 2) If the student accomplish in minor the nursing science and there the research methods I, student has to take the course The theory and practice of health administration 4.0.

Minor and optional subjects are at some other branch of science in University of Oulu or other universities completed basic, intermediate or advanced studies. To the bachelor's degree the student must complete at least 63 credits minor and optional studies. To the Master's degree the student must complete at least 52 credits minor and optional studies. To the both degrees it is recommend that there is a one 25 credits (minimum) study module. If the student has an earlier polytechnic degree from the health or social care, 30 credits of optional studies will be compensated to his/hers Bachelor's degree.

General studies per semesters:

The following general studies are included in each degree program:

Semester 1.

350001Y Study planning and tutorial 1.0

350003Y Philosophical foundations for scientific research 6.0

350005Y Statistics 3.0

900007Y Elements of written communication 2.0

350006Y Informatics in health science 2.0

350008Y Academic learning skills 3.0

Semester 2.

350001Y Study planning and tutorial 0,5

350006Y Statistics 3.0

902008Y English or some other foreign language 3.0

350007Y Applied statistics and ADP 5.0

Semester 3.

350001Y Study planning and tutorial 0,5

900008Y Elements of oral communication 2.0

901007Y Swedish 3.0

Health administration studies per semesters

Semester 1.

351137P Health administration science 7.0

351132P Health care administration at the present 2.0

Semester 2.

351138P Legal aspects of health care 4.0

352107A Research methods I 4.0

352134A The theory and practice of health administration 4.0

352215A Health administration science II 5.0

351140P Co-operation of health care: projects networks and teams 6.0

Semester 3.

352114A Bachelor's thesis and written maturity test 10.0

352215A Health administration science II 5.0

Semester 4.

351145P Evaluation and development of health care work unit 6.0

352214A Administrative law and public employment and labour law 8.0

352147A A multiprofessional management in health care 8.0

353203S Research methods II 10.0

Semester 5.

353204S Research seminars 4.0

353206S Pro gradu thesis 10.0

353407S Advanced studies in health administration 5.0

Semester 6.

353204S Research seminars 4.0

353206S Pro gradu thesis 10.0

353407S Advanced studies in health administration 5.0

Semester 7.

353208S Training in administration 10.0

353206S Pro gradu thesis 10.0

353205S Written maturity test

Tutkintorakenteisiin kuulumattomat opintokokonaisuudet ja - jaksot

352147A: A multiprofessional management in health care, 8 op

352214A: Administrative law and public employment and labour law, 8 op

353407S: Advanced studies in health administration science, 10 op

352114A: Bachelor Thesis and Written Maturity Test, 6 op

900008Y: Basics of Oral Communication, 3 op

900007Y: Basics of Written Communication, 2 op

902008Y: English, 3 op

351145P: Evaluation and development of the health care work unit, 6 op

351137P: Health administration science I, 7 op

352215A: Health administration science II, 8 op

351132P: Health care administration at the present time, 2 op

351140P: Health care projects, 6 op

350006Y: Informatics of health sciences, 4 op

350008Y: Introduction to academic studies, 3 op

351138P: Legal aspects of health care, 4 op

353206S: Master's thesis and thesis seminars, 30 op

350003Y: Philosophical foundations for scientific research, 5 op

360001Y: Psychology, 6 op

360003Y: Public health science, 6 op

351008P: Research methods (basic), 2 op 352107A: Research methods I, 6 op 353203S: Research methods II, 10 op 353204S: Research seminars, 5 - 8 op

901007Y: Second Official Language (Swedish), 3 op

360002Y: Sociology, 6 op

350007Y: Statistical computing, 5 op

350005Y: Statistics, 6 op

350001Y: Study planning and tutorial, 1 - 3 op

352134A: The theory and practice of health administration, 6 op

352146A: Training in administration, 6 op 353208S: Training in administration, 5 op

Opintojaksojen kuvaukset

Tutkintorakenteisiin kuulumattomien opintokokonaisuuksien ja -jaksojen kuvaukset

352147A: A multiprofessional management in health care, 8 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Nikkilä Juhani
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay352147A A multiprofessional management in health care (OPEN UNI) 8.0 op

ECTS Credits:

8 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timing:**

2nd year spring term

Learning outcomes:

Student knows the basic concepts and their theoretical foundation in health management science particularly at the viewpoint of multi-professional management.

Contents:

Theories and basic concepts in health management.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures 18 h, seminars 10 h, independent studying.

Recommended or required reading:

Nikkilä, J & Paasivaara, L. Arjen johtajuus - rutiinijohtamisesta tulkintataitoon. Suomen sairaanhoitajaliitto, Silverprint, Sipoo 2007.

Simoila, R., Kangas, R. & Ranta, J. (toim.): Hoitotyötä johtamaan. Kirjayhtymä Oy, Helsinki 1999.

Kauhanen, J.: Henkilöstövoimavarojen johtaminen. WSOY, Helsinki Porvoo 2003.

Narinen, A.: Terveydenhuollon osastonhoitajan työn sisältö tällä hetkellä ja tulevaisuudessa. Tutkimus perusterveydenhuollon ja erikoissairaanhoidon osastonhoitajien sekä ylihoitajien mielipiteistä. Väitöskirja, Helsingin yliopisto 2000.

Peiponen, A. (toim.): Hoitotyön vuosikirja 2004. Hoitotyön johtaminen ja työhyvinvointi. Tammi, Helsinki 2003. Juuti, P. & Vuorela A.: Johtaminen ja työyhteisön hyvinvointi. Aavaranta-sarja, Jyväskylä 2002.

Vahtera, J., Kivimäki, M. & Virtanen, P.: Työntekijöiden hyvinvointi kunnissa ja sairaaloissa: tutkittua tietoa ja haasteita. Työterveyslaitos, Helsinki 2002.

Juuti, P.: Johtamispuhe. Aavaranta-sarja no: 48. PS-Kustannus, Juva 2001.

Heiskanen, E. & Salo, J. Eettinen johtaminen, tie kestävään menestykseen. Talentum, Helsinki 2007.

Assessment methods and criteria:

Participating seminars, essay as a team work and individual essay.

Grading:

1-5/failed

Person responsible:

Professor, lecturer and assistant in Health management science.

352214A: Administrative law and public employment and labour law, 8 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail

Opettajat: Mirva Lohiniva-Kerkelä Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay352214A Administrative law and public employment and labour law (OPEN UNI) 8.0 op

ECTS Credits:

8 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish

Timing:

2nd year spring term

Learning outcomes:

Student gets general idea of public sector organization, its function and operational principles. Student is aware of legal relations between government officials and citizens and assumes basic concepts of administrative law needed in processing administrative matters. Student knows administrative decision making and legal settings of administrative actions

Student knows basics of official- and labour law, gets general idea of conflicts regulation and settlementing concerning service and collective bargaining contract. Student is also aware of solutions to conflicts concerning employment and contract of employment.

Contents:

Part I: Basic concepts of administrative law, basics of good governance, processing administrative matters and decicion making, legal effects of administrative actions, qualifications and invalidity and enforcement and forces, citizens legal protection in administration.

Part II: Basics of official- and labour law, conflicts regulation and settlementing concerning service and collective bargaining contract. Solutions to conflicts concerning employment and contract of employment.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures 30 hours

Recommended or required reading:

Part I:

Kulla, H.: Hallintomenettelyn perusteet. Talentum, Helsinki 2003.

Säädökset niihin myöhemmin tehtyine muutoksineen:

Perustuslaki, 2 luku, hallintolaki (6.6.2003/434)

Laki viranomaisten toiminnan julkisuudesta (21.5.1999/621)

Kuntalaki (17.3.1995/365)

Hallintolainkäyttölaki (26.7.1996/586).

Part II:

Bruun, N., Mäenpää, O. & Tuori, K.: Virkamiesten oikeusasema. Otava, Helsinki 1995.

Regulations according to separate list.

Assessment methods and criteria:

Exam

Grading:

1-5/failed

Person responsible:

Lecturers

353407S: Advanced studies in health administration science, 10 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail Opettajat: Nikkilä Juhani Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

10 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timing:**

3th year spring term

Learning outcomes:

Student knows profoundly the nature and main theoretical questions in health management science and is competent to apply this knowledge in practice.

Contents

Health management science as a science. Health management science as a academic subject. Knowledge of Health management science in health care practices, education and management.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Seminars 24 hours

Recommended optional programme components:

Necessary preceding studies

352114A Candidate thesis and written maturity exam

Recommended or required reading:

Examine two books of following at the same time. One of these must be in English. Student has also to exam two books that are related to her/his own pro gradu thesis. Professor of Health management science has to agree these books.

Citizens' Choice and Patients' Rights. European Health Care Reforms. WHO, Copenhagen 1996.

European Health Care Reforms. Analysis of Current Strategies. WHO, Copenhagen 1996.

Pfeffer, J.: New Directions for Organization Theory. Oxford University Press 1997.

Vedung, E.: Public Policy and Program Evaluation. Transaction Publishers, New Jersey 2000.

Walt, G.: Health Policy: an Introduction to Process and Power. Zed Books, London 1996.

Pollitt, C.: Managerialism and the Public Services: cuts or cultural change in the 1990s? Second Edition.

Blackwell, Oxford 1994.

Phillips, C.: Evaluating Health and Social Care. Macmillan, Basingstoke 1994.

Fetterman, D.M., Kaftarian, S.J. & Wandersman, A. (toim.): Empowerment Evaluation: knowledge and tools for self-assessment and accountability. SAGE, Thousand Oaks 1996.

Ovretveit, J.: Evaluating health interventions. An introduction to evaluation of health treatments, services, policies and organizational interventions. Open University Press, Buckingham 1998.

Hintsala, A.: Autonomia ammatista poistumisen ennakoijana hoitotyössä: nais- ja mieshoitajien arviointia ja vertailua päätöksenteosta, pätevyydestä, työn tärkeydestä ja johtamisesta hoitotyössä. Väitöskirja, Kuopion yliopisto 2005.

Lammintakanen, J.: Health care prioritisation: evolution of the concept, research and policy process. Väitöskirja, Kuopion vliopisto 2005.

Taskinen, H.: Oikeudenmukaisuus ja kulttuurien kohtaaminen sosiaali- ja terveysalojen organisaatioiden yhdistämisessä. Väitöskirja, Kuopion yliopisto 2005.

Assessment methods and criteria:

Participating in seminars, writing an essay, presentation and opponenting (2 ECTS credits). Exam (8 ECTS credits).

Grading:

1-5/failed

Person responsible:

Professor of Health management science

352114A: Bachelor Thesis and Written Maturity Test, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail

Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay352114A Bachelor Thesis 6.0 op

ECTS Credits:

10 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timing:**

2nd year autumn term **Learning outcomes:**

The student gets familiar with scientific writing and principles of scientific research. With this knowledge she/he can do written scientific research based on research literature or empirical data. The student is able to present the research with an oral or poster presentation.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Individual studying

Recommended optional programme components:

Elementary course in research, Research methods in nursing science I.

Recommended or required reading:

Literature connected to research proposal.

Assessment methods and criteria:

Active participation. Written maturity test.

Grading: Pass / Fail

900008Y: Basics of Oral Communication, 3 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.1995 -

Opiskelumuoto: Language and Communication Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Language Centre

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay900008Y Basics of Oral Communication (OPEN UNI) 3.0 op

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

900007Y: Basics of Written Communication, 2 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.1995 -

Opiskelumuoto: Language and Communication Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Language Centre

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail **Opettajat:** Outi Mikkola

Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay900007Y Basics of Written Communication (OPEN UNI) 2.0 op

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

902008Y: English, 3 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.1995 -

Opiskelumuoto: Language and Communication Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Language Centre

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: English

Leikkaavuudet:

ay902008Y Academic English (OPEN UNI) 3.0 op

Proficiency level:

B2/C1 Status:

Compulsory course

Required proficiency level:

Students are expected to have had English as their A1 or A2 language at school or have acquired equivalent skills.

ECTS Credits:

3 credits

Timing:

1st year spring term

Learning outcomes:

By the end of the course the students will have practiced the following skills

- extracting information, identifying main points and inferring meanings from the academic texts of the student's field of study by using appropriate reading techniques (skimming and scanning)
- recognizing discipline and culture-specific conventions (text-structures, grammatical patterns, phraseology and word formation), meanings and patterns in the academic texts of the target field
- detailed understanding and summarising of target field academic texts
- combining information from various academic sources, creating a synthesis, and assessing the sources used /ul>

Target group:

Students in the degree programs of nursing science, nursing teacher education and health administration

Recommended or required reading:

Information will be provided at the beginning of the course.

Assessment methods and criteria:

The course requirements include active participation in classroom work and completion of home assignments. Alternatively, an end-of-course examination may be offered.

Grading:

The evaluation scale is pass/fail.

Person responsible:

Riitta Sallinen

Other information:

An exemption exam will be offered on **November 28th, 2008 at 9-12 in lecture hall 101A (Aapistie 7)**. The exemption exam is voluntary and can be taken only once. Students sign up for the exam in **WebOodi** from November 17th - 24th. Students passed in this exam receive a completion mark for the course and need not participate in it. The students not exempted are required to attend the course.

Students sign up for the course in **WebOodi** from December 1st - 15th. (**sign up code 902008Y-01**) Information on the time and place of the classes is provided on the home pages of the Department of Nursing Science and Health Administration.

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay351145P Evaluation and development of the health care work unit (OPEN UNI) 6.0 op

ECTS Credits:

6 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timina:**

2nd year spring term

Learning outcomes:

Student is aware of the topical development needs of health care work community. Student also knows different kind of methods to evaluate and develop work community so that she/he is competent to formulate a development plan for a work community.

Contents:

Concepts and barometers to evaluate and develop health care work community.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures, seminars, essay

Recommended or required reading:

Virtanen, P.: Arviointi. Arviointitiedon luonne, tuottaminen ja hyödyntäminen. Oy Edita Ab, Helsinki 2007.

Strömmer, R.: Henkilöstöjohtaminen. Oy Edita Ab, Helsinki 1999.

Juuti, P. & Vuorela A.: Johtaminen ja työyhteisön hyvinvointi. Aavaranta-sarja, Jyväskylä 2002.

Vahtera, J., ym.: Työntekijöiden hyvinvointi kunnissa ja sairaaloissa: tutkittua tietoa ja haasteita. Työterveyslaitos, Helsinki 2002.

Aro, A., ym. (toim).: Puheenvuoroja työ- ja organisaatiopsykologiasta. Edita, Helsinki 2007.

Kinnunen, U. ym. (toim.).: Työ leipälajina. Työhyvinvoinnin psykologiset perusteet. PS-kustannus, Keuruu 2005.

Multanen, L. ym. 2004. Parempi työyhteisö - avaimia kehittämiseen. Työterveyslaitos, Helsinki.

Assessment methods and criteria:

Lectures, participating seminars, essay

Grading: 1-5/ failed

Person responsible:

Professor and assistant of Health management science

351137P: Health administration science I, 7 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay351137P Health administration sciece I (OPEN UNI) 7.0 op

ECTS Credits:

7 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timing:**

1st year autumn term

Learning outcomes:

Student knows the research area of Health management science, focal concepts and perspectives of it and both health care and its administrations historical development. Student knows also the approaches, perspectives and focal theories of Health management science.

Contents:

Health management science as a research area and as a subject. Focal concepts and perspectives of Health management science. History of health care and its administration. Political and administrative system of health care. Municipal administration controlling health care. Structure and processes of health care organizations. Approaches of Health management science. Focal concepts, theories and perspectives of Health management studies. Nature of health management science phenomenas and their meaning as bases of scientific research.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Part I: lectures 18 h and exam Part II: lectures 18 h and exam

Recommended or required reading:

Part I:

Literature for exam:

Sundman, E. (toim.): Potilaan asema ja oikeudet. Tammi, Helsinki 2000.

Ryynänen, O-P., Myllykangas, M., Kinnunen, J., Isomäki, V-P. & Takala, J.: Terveyden ja sairauden valinnat.

Suomen Kuntaliitto, Kuopion yliopisto, Helsinki 1999.

Part II:

Two books of following:

Lumijärvi, I. & Jylhäsaari, J.: Laatujohtaminen ja julkinen sektori: laadun ja tuloksen tasapaino johtamishaasteena. Gaudeamus, Helsinki 1999.

Salminen, A.: Hallintotiede. Organisaatioiden hallinnolliset perusteet. Valtionhallinnon kehittämiskeskus.

Painatuskeskus Oy, Helsinki 1998 tai uudempi.

Kirjavainen, P. & Laakso-Manninen, R.: Strategisen osaamisen johtaminen: yrityksen tieto ja osaaminen kilpailuedun lähteeksi. Edita, Helsinki 2000.

Vuori, J. (toim.): Terveys ja johtaminen. Terveyshallintotiede terveydenhuollon työyhteisöissä. WSOY, Porvoo 2005, jaksot I - IV (vaihtoehtona opiskelijoille, jotka eivät ole tenttineet teosta valintakoekirjana).

Harisalo, R.: Organisaatioteoriat. Tampereen yliopistopaino Oy, Tampere 2008.

Assessment methods and criteria:

exam Grading:

1-5/failed

Person responsible:

Professor of Health management science

352215A: Health administration science II, 8 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2005 -

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Nikkilä Juhani
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay352215A Health administration science II (OPEN UNI) 8.0 op

ECTS Credits:

10 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timing:**

1st year spring term - 2nd year autumn term

Learning outcomes:

Part I: Student knows the main issues in both national and international health policy. Student also knows the theoretical foundation of decision-making in health care.

Part II: Lo. 352315A Health care today

Contents:

Part I: Guidelines and progress of national and international health policy. Significance and potentials of health care planning. Structure of public services, scaling and prioritization, follow-up systems. Basic concepts in social policy. Tradition of finnish social policy, basic values and objectives in social policy.

Part II: Lo. 352315A Health care today

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Part I: Lectures 18 h and exam.

Part II: Lo. 352315A Health care today

Recommended or required reading:

Part I: Two of following books:

Nouko-Juvonen, S., Ruotsalainen, P. & Kiikkala, I. (eds.): Hyvinvointivaltion palveluketjut. Tammi, Helsinki 2000. Myllyntaus, O.: Kuntatalouden ohjaus: budjetoinnin ja kirjanpidon teoriaperusteita ja kehityssuuntia. Suomen Kuntaliitto, Helsinki 2002.

Heikkilä, M., Kautto, M. & Teperi, J.: Julkinen hyvinvointivastuu sosiaali- ja terveydenhuollossa. Valtioneuvoston kanslia, Helsinki 2005.

Part II: Lo. 352315A Health care today **Assessment methods and criteria:**

Part I: Exam

Part II: Lo. 352315A Health care today

Grading: Part I: 5 - 1 / fail

Part II: Lo. 352315A Health care today

Person responsible:

Professor of Health management science

351132P: Health care administration at the present time, 2 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

2 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish

Timing:

1st year autumn term

Learning outcomes:

Student identifies topical issues in the research of health management science from the viewpoint of well-being at work.

Contents:

Topical reseach and development concerning health management science.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Independet studying and exam

Target group:

To those students who have passed Research course in context of studies in Nursing science

Assessment methods and criteria:

exam

Grading:

1-5/failed

Person responsible:

Assistant of Health management science

351140P: Health care projects, 6 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2005 - Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail

Opettajat: Nikkilä Juhani
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

6 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timing:**

1st year spring term

Learning outcomes:

Student knows theory and practical details of co-operation in health care and also knows concepts of projects, teams and networks so that she/he is competent to formulate a project plan.

Contents:

Co-operation in health care particularly from the viewpoint of projects, teams and networks.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures 10 h, seminars 10 h, independent studying

Recommended or required reading:

Ovretveit, J.: Moniammatillisen yhteistyön opas. WSOY, Helsinki 1995.

Paasivaara, L., Suhonen, M. & Nikkilä, J.: Innostavat projektit. Silverprint. Sipoo 2008 Jalava, U. & Virtanen, P.: Innovatiiviseen projektijohtamiseen. Tammi, Helsinki 2000.

Vartiainen, P. (toim.): Näkökulmia proiektiarviointiin, Finnpublishers, Helsinki 2001.

Ruuska, K.: Terveydenhuollon projektien hallinta: mallit, työkalut, ihmiset. Talentum, Helsinki 2006.

Other topical liturature and articles.

Assessment methods and criteria:

Lectures, participation in seminars and an essay.

Grading: 1-5/failed

Person responsible:

Professor and lecturer of Health management science

350006Y: Informatics of health sciences, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: General Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Pentti Nieminen
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

2 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timing:**

First year autumn term

Learning outcomes:

The student is able to use electronic databases and information services in her/his studies at the University of Oulu.

Contents:

1. Use of workstations, 2. Data security, 3. Networks, 4. Information retrieval from internet, 5. Software appplied in nursing studies, 5. Library services, 6. Electronic journals and 7. Medline, CINAHL, Medic and Web of Science databases.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures 6 hours, practise 15 hours and self-study.

Recommended or required reading:

List given during the course.

Assessment methods and criteria:

Written essay, participation in workgroups.

Grading:

Pass / failed

350008Y: Introduction to academic studies, 3 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.2005 - Opiskelumuoto: General Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail

Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

3 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timing:**

1st year autumn term

Learning outcomes:

The student is able to assess himself as a student and a member of science community. He becomes conscious of the meaning of learning outcomes in planning his own studies. The student develops the readiness of writing and reading the academic writings. The student understands the ethical principles of students and teachers.

Contents:

Assessing own readiness of learning. The membership of faculty. Planning studies. Assessing reading and writing abilities. The ethical principles.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures, group working, web-based working and individual studying 80h.

Recommended or required reading:

Literature and articles, the Ethical Guidelines for Teachers and Students, University of Oulu.

Assessment methods and criteria:

Participating in lectures and accomplishing the tasks.

Grading: Pass / Fail

351138P: Legal aspects of health care, 4 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail

Opettajat: Mirva Lohiniva-Kerkelä Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay351138P Legal aspects of health care (OPEN UNI) 4.0 op

ECTS Credits:

4 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timing:**

1st year spring term

Learning outcomes:

Student knows the legislation that regulates production of health services. Student knows the judicial basics of status of health care professional and also the rights and obligations of professionals. Student also knows the patients' rights and understands their meaning from the viewpoint of health care professional's activities legal assessment and responsibility. Student identifies the means of legal protection that patient has.

Contents:

Production of health care services, obligations of health care professionals, control and responsibility, patient's status, rights and legal protection.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures 10 hours

Recommended or required reading:

1. Lohiniva-Kerkelä, M. Terveydenhuollon juridiikka. Talentum, Helsinki 2004 or 2007.

Mikkola - Mikkonen - Suhonen - Kallio: Potilasvahinko: Lain sisältö ja soveltamiskäytäntö. Suomen vakuutusalan koulutus ja kustannus, Helsinki 2004.

2. Seuraavat säädökset niihin myöhemmin tehtyine muutoksineen:

Laki terveydenhuollon ammattihenkilöistä (564/1994)

Laki potilaan asemasta ja oikeuksista (785/1992)

Potilasvahinkolaki (585/1986)

Kansanterveyslaki (66/1972)

Erikoissairaanhoitolaki (1062/1989)

Mielenterveyslaki (1116/1990)

Laki yksityisestä terveydenhuollosta (152/1990)

You can check the literature at this link

Assessment methods and criteria:

Exam **Grading:**

1-5/ Fail

Person responsible:

Lecturer

353206S: Master's thesis and thesis seminars, 30 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies

Laji: Diploma thesis

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: A,B,N,C,M,EX,L **Opintokohteen kielet:** Finnish

ECTS Credits:

30 ECTS

Timing:

3rd year autumn term to 4th year autumn term

Learning outcomes:

The student is able to write the Master's thesis

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Individual study or pair work under supervision of 1-2 teachers.

Recommended optional programme components:

Elementary courses in research, Bachelor's thesis, research methdos in nursing science I and II, Research Seminars.

Assessment methods and criteria:

The student writes pro gradu thesis or corresponding work. If the student have not taken part to the written maturity test in contex of the Bachelor's thesis, the written maturity have to be performed. Student will get guidance app. three times.

Grading:

Approbatur - Laudatur

350003Y: Philosophical foundations for scientific research, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: General Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay350003Y Philosophical foundations for scientific research (OPEN UNI) 5.0 op

ECTS Credits:

6 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish

Timing:

1st year autumn

Learning outcomes:

Upon completion the student know the most important traditions of philosophy, and their background, knows the philosophical principle of theory development in order to understand scientific methodological studies later.

Contents:

Philosophical foundations of science. Introduction to modern philosophical movements. Scientific concepts and theories. Goals and values of science.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures, 30 hour.

Recommended or required reading:

Lectures and two books of following:

- Sajama, Seppo. 1993. Arkipäivän filosofiaa. Hygieia, Helsinki.
- Salonen T. 2004. *Tieteenfilosofia*. Lapin yliopisto, Rovaniemi.
- Lehti R. 2005. Tieten rannalla. Otava, Keuruu.
- Meurman-Solin A (toim.) 2005. Ihmistieteet tänään. Gaudeamus, Helsinki.
- Hallamaa J (toim.). 2006. Etiikkaa ihmistieteille. Hakapaino, Helsinki.
- Alanen P ym. 2003. Lääketiede ja tieteenteoria. Kirja-Aurora, Turku.
- Raatikainen 2004. Ihmistieteet ja filosofia. Gaudeamus, Helsinki.
- Niiniluoto I. 1997. Johdatus tieteenfilosofiaan. Otava, Helsinki.

You can check the literature availability at this link

Assessment methods and criteria:

Examination of lectures and literature.

Grading:

Pass / Fail

Person responsible:

Lecturer

360001Y: Psychology, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: General Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

6 ECTS

Other information:

The course will be compensated by the students earlier degree.

360003Y: Public health science, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: General Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail

Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

6 ECTS

Other information:

The course will be compensated by the students earlier degree.

351008P: Research methods (basic), 2 op

Opiskelumuoto: Basic Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay351008P Research methods (basic) (OPEN UNI) 2.0 op

ECTS Credits:

2 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish

Learning outcomes:

The student gets familiar with aims and principles of scientific research and she/he knows the phases of research process.

Contents:

Methodological foundations for scientific research.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Independent studying

Recommended optional programme components:

If the student has studied this course in another context, e.g. health administrarion science, student has to study course 351303P Nursing Science Today 2 ECTS.

Recommended or required reading:

Hirsjärvi, S., Remes, P. & Sajavaara, P.2009. Tutki ja kirjoita. 15th edition. Tammi, Helsinki.

Paunonen, M., & Vehviläinen-Julkunen, K. 1997. (edit.) Hoitotieteen tutkimusmetodiikka. WSOY, juva.

You can check the literature availability at this link

Assessment methods and criteria:

Exam

Grading:

5-1/ fail

Other information:

The course is substitused to those students who have accomplished the university of applied sciences.

352107A: Research methods I, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay352107A Research methods I (OPEN UNI) 6.0 op

ECTS Credits:

4 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish

Timing:

1st year spring term

Learning outcomes:

The student gets familiar with methodological issues and the process of scientific research.

Upon completion the student should be able to:

- formulate a research problem and research purpose and design a research
- review and evaluate scientific literature
- design qualitative and quantitative research methods

- know main questions of reliability and validity
- take care of ethical considerations
- know how to write a research proposal

Contents:

The overview of research process, literature reviews, data collection, analysis of research data, reliability, addressing ethical issues, writing a research proposal.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures and practice 30 hours, group-working 15 hours, independent studying and exam 63 hours.

Recommended optional programme components:

Research methods (basic).

If the student has studied Research methods I in another context, e.g. Health administration science, Student has to study course 352224A Nursing Science - Health Care System.

Recommended or required reading:

Polit DF & Beck CT. 2004. Nursing research: principles and methods. 7th ed. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia. Soveltuvin osin.

Topical scientific articles.

You can check the availability of literature at this link

Assessment methods and criteria:

Participation in exercises, working groups and exam.

Grading: 1-5/fail

Person responsible:

Senior lecturers

Other information:

No substitution by earlier studies

353203S: Research methods II, 10 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail Opettajat: Tarja Pölkki

Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

10 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish

Timina:

2nd year spring term

Learning outcomes:

Upon completion the student should able to:

- know in deeply the features and methodological issues in quantitative and qualitative research
- know types/designs for nursing research and apply them in own research
- have a good command of the research process as a whole
- assess questions of reliability and validity and apply them in planning and implementing own research
- being aware of main questions of the ethical issues
- write a research proposal and research report

Contents:

Methodological issues in quantitative and qualitative research, types/designs for nursing research, phases of research process, reliability and validity assessment, ethical issues. Writing a research proposal and research

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures and practice 50 hours, group-working 30 hours, independent studying and written essays 190 hours.

Recommended optional programme components:

Research methods (basic), research methods I, candidate thesis. No substitution by earlier studies.

Recommended or required reading:

Polit DF & Beck CT. 2008. Nursing Research. Generating and assessing evidence for nursing practice. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Phladelphia (in applied parts). Paunonen M & Vehviläinen-Julkunen K. (eds.) 1997.

Hoitotieteen tutkimusmetodiikka. WSOY, Helsinki (in applied parts). Janhonen & Nikkonen (eds.) Laadulliset tutkimusmenetelmät hoitotieteessä. WSOY. Helsinki (in applied parts). Topical literature and scientific articles.

You can check the literature availability at this link

Assessment methods and criteria:

Participation in exercises, group-working, written essay/examination.

Grading:

5-1/fail

Person responsible:

Senior lectures in nursing science and health administration

353204S: Research seminars, 5 - 8 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

8 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timing:**

3rd year autum and spring term

Learning outcomes:

Student can argue her/his research process. The student writes research proposal.

Contents:

The student participate on three public defence on doctoral thesis, she/he will write (1 page) rapport of each of them. Rapports are given to supervisor of the seminars. The student participates on two research seminars at department. Writing of research proposal.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures 30 hours.

Recommended optional programme components:

Finished courses: Candidate thesis, Research course and Research methods I and II.

Recommended or required reading:

Literature connected to research proposal.

Assessment methods and criteria:

Research proposal. Writing of three rapports of public defense. The participation of seminars.

Grading:

Pass / Fail

Person responsible:

Lecturer of nursing science

901007Y: Second Official Language (Swedish), 3 op

Voimassaolo: 01.08.1995 -

Opiskelumuoto: Language and Communication Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Language Centre Opintokohteen kielet: Swedish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay901007Y Second Official Language (Swedish) (OPEN UNI) 3.0 op

Ei opintojaksokuvauksia.

360002Y: Sociology, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: General Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

6 ECTS

Other information:

The course will be compensated by the students earlier degree.

350007Y: Statistical computing, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: General Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Pentti Nieminen
Opintokohteen oppimateriaali:
Uhari, Matti,, 2001, pakollinen
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay350007Y Applied statistics and ADP (OPEN UNI) 5.0 op

ECTS Credits:

5 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timing:**

1st year spring term

Learning outcomes:

The student can design data collection, she/he can enter the data to computer and can use statistical software to analyze the data. The student is able to report results and can critically read research articles

Contents:

Basic concepts. Methods of basic statistical analysis and inference. Statistical software and their use.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures 12 hours, group work 21 hours.

Recommended or required reading:

Uhari M & Nieminen P. 2001. Epidemiologia ja biostatiikka. Duodecim.

Assessment methods and criteria:

Exam, written report about data analysis and participation in workgrpoups.

Grading:

Pass / Failed

Person responsible:

Pentti Nieminen, Ph.D., Faculty of Medicine

350005Y: Statistics, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: General Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Maria Laukkala
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay350005Y Statistics (OPEN UNI) 6.0 op

ECTS Credits:

6 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish

Timing:

First year autumn term

Learning outcomes:

Upon completion student get to know quantitative research planning process to get numeric observational data.

Student is able to describe things which are examined by tables, figures and parameters.

Student knows the principles of distribution and test theory and knows how to use statistic reasoning methods and models in quantitative data.

Contents:

The basic concept of statistic. Sampling methods. Observation matrix and scale. one-dimensional distribution and its parameters. Two-dimensional distribution and its interdependence numbers. Random variable and its distribution. Discrete variable and continuous variable. Statistical reasoning. Estimating, significant testing.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Lectures 40 hours. Indivdual and group work 50 hours.

Recommended or required reading:

Karjalainen, A. & Laukkala, H. Luentomoniste 2008. Tilastollisen tutkimuksen perusteista.

Heikkilä, T. 1998. Tilastollinen tutkinmus. Edita.

Helenius, H. 1989. Tilastollisten menetelmien perustiedot. Statcon Oy.

Läärä, E. & Lammi. 1989. Tilastotieteen perusteet lääketiedettä ja lähialoja varten. Luentomoniste. Kuopion yliopsiton ylioppilaskunta.

You can check the literature availability at this link

Grading:

Pass / Fail

350001Y: Study planning and tutorial, 1 - 3 op

Opiskelumuoto: General Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

2 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish

Timina:

1st year autumn term - 2nd year autumn term

Learning outcomes:

The student knows the structure and aims of health science education. The student will be able to plan his/her own studies.

Contents:

Introduction to university studies: the structure of the education, its aims and contents. Study methods, individual study plan and learning assessment.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Information sessions, student tutoring, teacher tutoring, independent studying, and workshops.

Recommended or required reading:

Curriculum

Assessment methods and criteria:

Individual study plan and its continuous self assessment, participation in student tutoring, teacher tutoring and workshops. Indivual study plan will be turned in to teacher tutor by the end of autumn term.

Grading:

Pass / fail

Person responsible:

Assistant and teacher tutors

352134A: The theory and practice of health administration, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opettajat: Nikkilä Juhani
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

4 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timina:**

1st year spring term

Learning outcomes:

Student knows the topical main issues of Health management science's theory and practice.

Contents:

The main issues of Health management science theory and practice.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Independent studying and exam.

Recommended optional programme components:

This individual course is optional to those students who have passed Research methods I in the context of other studies.

Recommended or required reading:

Three of following books:

Mattila, M. & Uusikylä, P. (toim.): Verkostoyhteiskunta: käytännön johdatus verkostoanalyysiin. Gaudeamus, Helsinki 1999.

Helander, V.: Kolmas sektori: käsitteistöstä, ulottuvuuksista ja tulkinnoista. Gaudeamus, Helsinki 1998.

Metsämuuronen, J.: Maailma muuttuu - miten muuttuu sosiaali- ja terveysala?: Sosiaali- ja terveysalan muuttuva toimintaympäristö ja tulevaisuuden osaamistarpeet. Sosiaali- ja terveysministeriö, Helsinki 2000.

Määttä, S. & Ojala, T.: Tasapainoisen onnistumisen haaste: johtaminen julkisella sektorilla ja balanced scorecard. Edita. Helsinki 1999.

Assessment methods and criteria:

Exam

Grading:

1-5/failed

Person responsible:

Professor of Health management science

352146A: Training in administration, 6 op

Opiskelumuoto: Intermediate Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail
Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

Leikkaavuudet:

ay352146A Training in administration (OPEN UNI) 6.0 op

ECTS Credits:

6 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish

Timing

2nd year spring term - 3rd year autumn term

Learning outcomes:

Student knows, within her/his own objectives, an ensemble of social- and healthcare in a limited area. Student is competent to apply information yield in health management science to management in social- and healthcare and /or research and development work in social- and healthcare.

Contents:

Student trains within her/his own individual plan in social- and healthcare, municipal administration or state administration or in units that implement research- and development work in social and healthcare.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Individual training and report.

Target group:

Minor subject's students

Recommended optional programme components:

Basic studies performed in Health management science are required.

Recommended or required reading:

Topical books and articles

Assessment methods and criteria:

Training and report

Grading:

pass/failed

Person responsible:

Assistant in Health management science

Other information:

More detailed instructions from Assistant in Health management science

353208S: Training in administration, 5 op

Opiskelumuoto: Advanced Studies

Laji: Course

Vastuuyksikkö: Institute of Health Sciences

Arvostelu: 1 - 5, pass, fail

Opettajat: Marjo Suhonen

Opintokohteen kielet: Finnish

ECTS Credits:

10 ECTS

Language of instruction:

Finnish **Timing:**

4th year autumn term

Learning outcomes:

Student knows, within her/his own objectives, an ensemble of social- and healthcare in a limited area. Student is competent to apply information yield in health management science to management in social- and healthcare and /or research and development work in social- and healthcare.

Contents:

Student trains within her/his own individual plan in social- and healthcare, municipal administration or state administration or in units that implement research- and development work in social and healthcare.

Learning activities and teaching methods:

Individual training and report.

Target group:

Students who main subject is Health management science

Recommended optional programme components:

Basic studies performed in Health management science is requirement.

Recommended or required reading:

Topical books and articles

Assessment methods and criteria:

Training and report

Grading:

Pass /fail

Person responsible:

Assistant in Health management science

Other information:

More detailed instructions from Assistant in Health management science