

## Fysiikan matematiikka: Harjoitus 13

1. a)  $\nabla f(1, -1, 1) = -\hat{\mathbf{i}} - \hat{\mathbf{j}} + 3\hat{\mathbf{k}}$ ,  
 $\mathbf{T} = (1 - 10t)\hat{\mathbf{i}} + (-1 + 3s + t)\hat{\mathbf{j}} + (1 + s - 3t)\hat{\mathbf{k}}$  tai  
 $-x - y + 3z = 3$   
b)  $\nabla f(1, -1, 1) = \hat{\mathbf{i}} + 2\hat{\mathbf{j}} + 3\hat{\mathbf{k}}$ ,  
 $\mathbf{T} = (\frac{\pi}{2} + 2t - 3s)\hat{\mathbf{i}} + (\pi - 10t)\hat{\mathbf{j}} + (\pi + 6t + s)\hat{\mathbf{k}}$  tai  
 $x + 2y + 3z = \frac{11\pi}{2}$
2. a)  $\nabla r = \frac{\mathbf{r}}{r}$
3. 0
4. a)  $4xz - 2xyz + 6yz$       b)  $6r^3$       c)  $\frac{3}{r^4}$